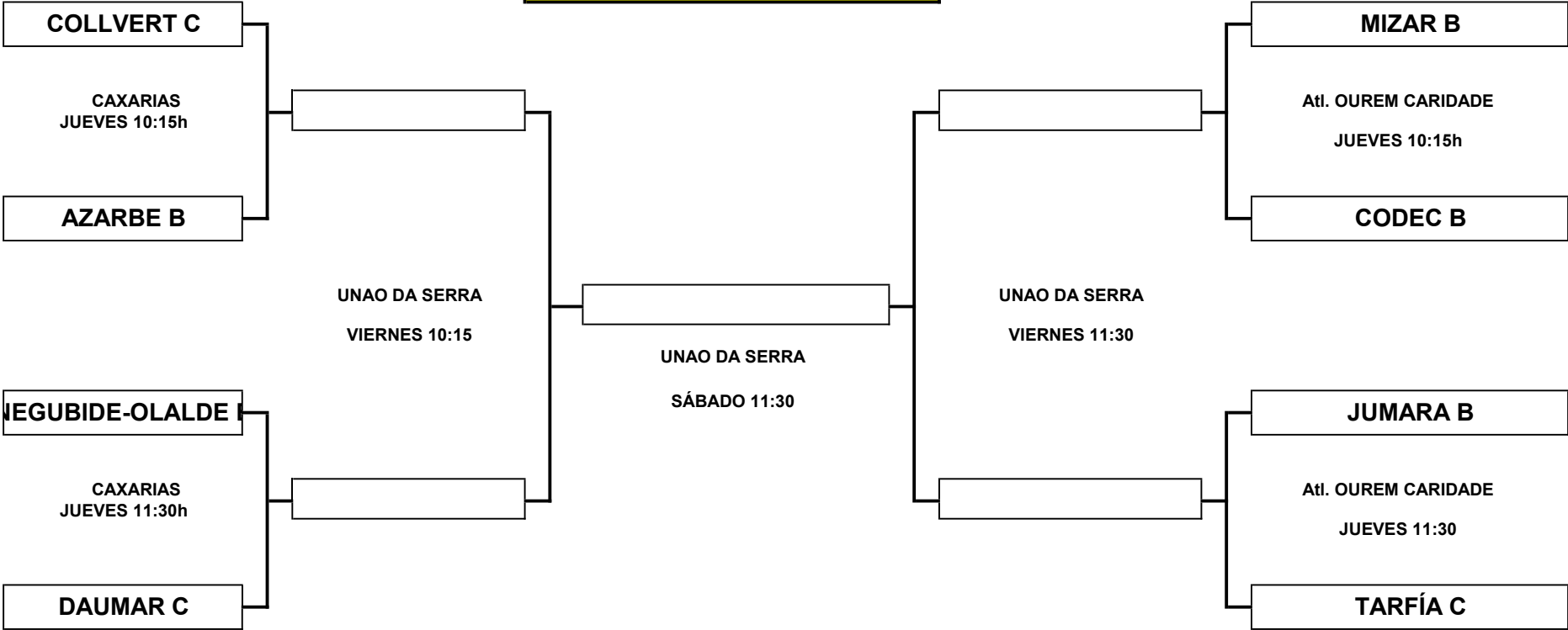


**MIF 2025 FÚTBOL 11
PROMISES**



**MIF 2025 FÚTBOL
TORNEO B**

